

Impress Guide

Chapter 10 Printing, E-mailing, Exporting, and Saving Slide Shows

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Note for Mac users

Some keystrokes and menu items are different on a Mac from those used in Windows and Linux. The table below gives some common substitutions for the instructions in this chapter. For a more detailed list, see the application Help.

Windows or Linux	Mac equivalent	Effect
Tools > Options menu selection	LibreOffice > Preferences	Access setup options
Right-click	Control+click and/or right-click depending on computer setup	Open a context menu
Ctrl (Control)	Ж (Command)	Used with other keys
F5	Shift+	Open the Navigator
F11	ૠ+ 7	Open the Styles and Formatting window

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Introduction

This chapter provides information about printing, exporting, and e-mailing documents from LibreOffice Impress.

Quick printing

Click the **Print File Directly** icon on the Standard toolbar to send the entire document to the default printer defined for your computer.

Note	Note	You can change the action carried out when you click the Print File Directly icon. Go to Tools > Options > Load/Save > General and select the Load printer settings with the document option. When this option is selected, your document will be printed with the settings that have been specified for the document and will not use the default printing options that are specified for your computer.
		Also with this option selected, your document will be printed on the printer specified for your document and not your default printer if you do not change the printer in the Print dialog. For more information, see "Controlling printing" below.

Controlling printing

Impress provides many options for printing a presentation; for example multiple slides on one page, single slide per page, slides with notes, as an outline, with date and time, with page name, and so on.

For more control over printing a presentation, go to **File > Print** on the menu bar, or use the keyboard shortcut *Ctrl+P* to open the Print dialog (Figure 1). The Print dialog has four tabbed pages where you can choose a range of options, as described in the following sections.

😕 💷 Print		
	General LibreOffice Impress Page Layout C	ptions
	Printer	
	Canon_MG6400_series:1	
	Canon-MG6400-series	
11.00in (Letter)		
	▶ <u>D</u> etails	Properties
Presentation Template	Range and copies	
* LibreOffice Design Team	<u>All slides</u>	Number of copies 1 🗘
* Version 2011-10-20 (Production)		
	O <u>S</u> lides 1	Collate
	○ Se <u>l</u> ection	
	Print in reverse page order	
	Print	
	Document Slides 🛟	
		t to right, then down 💲
1/5		
	NO NO	<u>C</u> ancel <u>H</u> elp

Figure 1. Print dialog – General page

selected in the Print dialog apply to this printing of this document only. To ult printing settings, go to Tools > Options > LibreOffice > Print and ions > LibreOffice Impress – Print . See "Selecting default print options" r more information.

General printing

On the **General** page of the Print dialog (Figure 1):

- 1) Select a printer from the list of printers available.
- 2) Select the slides to print, the number of copies to print, whether to collate multiple copies and to reverse printing order using the **Range and copies** section.
- 3) Select whether to print slides, notes, handouts, or an outline of the presentation, slides per page and printing order using the **Print** section.
- 4) Click **Properties** to display a Properties dialog. Actual printer properties available will depend on the printer being used and type of computer operating system being used.

Properties of Canon_MG6400_series:1			
Paper Device			
<u>P</u> aper size	US Letter	:	
<u>O</u> rientation	Portrait	:	
<u>D</u> uplex	Off	:	
Paper <u>t</u> ray		*]	

Figure 2: Example of a Properties dialog – Paper page

<u>Option</u>	Current value	
Color Model ProfileID Output Resolution BJ Cartridge Media Type Paper Source Quality Halftoning Grayscale Printing Brightness Amount of Extension MarginType	300 x 300 dpi 600 x 600 dpi	
Printer <u>L</u> anguage type	Automatic : PDF	-
Color	From driver	1
	24 Bit	

Figure 3: Example of a Properties dialog – Device page

- 5) On the **Paper** page, select paper size to use, portrait or landscape orientation, double sided printing (if available) and the paper tray to use. An example is shown in Figure 2.
- 6) On the **Device** page, select the options you want to use from the list of available options and the value you want to use. An example is shown in Figure 3.
- 7) Click **OK** to print your presentation and close the dialog.

Example of selecting slides to print

To print an individual slide or several slides:

- 1) Open the Print dialog and select the **General** page. Then, do one of the following:
 - To print a single slide or a selection of slides, select the *Slides* option in the **Ranges and copies** section and type the slide numbers in the text box. Separate each slide number by a comma, for example 1,3,7,11.
 - To print a range of slides, select the *Slides* option in the **Ranges and copies** section and type the slide numbers in the text box as a range, for example 1-4.
 - To print a selection of slides, select the slides in the Slides pane or Slide Sorter view and then select *Selection* in the **Range and copies section**.
- 2) Click **OK** to print your slides and close the dialog.

Example of printing handouts

Handouts of slides can be printed using one to nine slides per page. The slides can be printed horizontally (landscape orientation) or vertically (portrait orientation) on the page. To print handouts:

- 1) Open the Print dialog and select the **General** page.
- 2) In the **Print** section of the Print dialog, select **Handouts** from the *Document* drop-down list.
- 3) Select how many slides to print per page and the order in which they are printed.
- 4) Click **OK** to print your slides and close the dialog.

LibreOffice Impress

On the **LibreOffice Impress** page of the print dialog (Figure 4), you can select how your presentation is printed using the **Contents**, **Color** and **Size** sections. These options will override default printer options in **Tools > Options > LibreOffice Impress > Print** for the current print job.

Figure 4. Print dialog – LibreOffice Impress page

	General LibreOffice Im	press Page Layout Options	
	Layout		
	Pages per sheet	1 :	
	O <u>r</u> der	left to right, then down	
	Draw <u>a</u> border a	around each page	
LibreOffice' O Brochure			
47	Page sides		
Presentation Template	Include All pages		

Figure 5. Print dialog – Page Layout page

Page layout

On the **Page Layout** page of the print dialog (Figure 5), you can select how your presentation is printed using the **Layout** and **Page sides** sections.

The following steps give you an example on how you can print multiple pages of a document on one sheet of paper.

- 1) Open the Print dialog and select the **Page Layout** page.
- 2) In *Layout*, select from the drop-down list the number of pages to print per sheet. The preview panel on the left shows how the printed document will look.
- 3) When printing more than two pages per sheet, select the *Order* in which they are printed across and down the paper.
- 4) Select whether to *Draw a border around each page* that is printed.
- 5) In the Page sides section, select whether to print all pages or only some pages.
- 6) Click **OK** to print the presentation and close the dialog.

Options

The **Options** page of the Print dialog (Figure 6) allows you to select other options for printing your presentation. These options will override default printer options in **Tools > Options > LibreOffice Impress > Print** for the current print job.

🖲 🛛 Print	
	General LibreOffice Impress Page Layout Options
11.00in (Letter)	Options Print to file Create single print jobs for collated output Use only paper tray from printer preferences Use only paper size from printer preferences

Figure 6: Print dialog – Options page

Selecting default print options

Printing options selected in the Print dialog override any default settings for printing that have been set using **Tools > Options > LibreOffice Impress > Print** and in **Tools > Options > LibreOffice > Print**. Use these settings to specify quality settings for printing, and whether to have Impress warn you if the paper size or orientation of your document does not match the printer settings. See *Chapter 11 Setting Up and Customizing Impress* for more information.

Brochure printing

You can print a presentation with two slides on each side of a sheet of paper, arranged so that when the printed pages are folded in half, the slides are in the correct order to form a booklet or brochure.

Single sided printing

To print a brochure on a printer that can only print single-sided pages:

- 1) Go to **File > Print** on the menu bar, or use the keyboard shortcut *Ctrl+P* to open the Print dialog (Figure 1 on page 4).
- 2) Make sure the Print dialog has the General page open.
- 3) Click **Properties** and check the printer is set to the same orientation (portrait or landscape) as specified in the page setup for your document. Usually the orientation does not matter, but it does for brochures. Click **OK** to return to the Print dialog.
- 4) Select which slides you want printed as a brochure in the **Range and copies** section. You have to select four or more slides for brochure printing.
- 5) Select the **Page layout** page in the Print dialog (Figure 5 on page 7).
- 6) Select the *Brochure* option in the **Layout** section.
- 7) In the *Page sides* section, select **Back sides** *I* **left pages** option from the *Include* dropdown list.
- 8) Click **OK** to close the Print dialog and print the first page side of selected slides.
- 9) Take the printed pages out of the printer, turn the pages over, and put them back into the printer in the correct orientation to print on the blank side. You may need to experiment a bit to find out what the correct arrangement is for your printer.
- 10) Repeat Steps 1 through 6 above.
- 11) In the *Page sides* section, select **Front sides** *I* **right pages** option from the *Include* dropdown list.
- 12) Click **OK** to close the print dialog and print the second page side of selected slides.

Duplex printing

To print a brochure on a printer that can print double-sided pages (duplex printing):

- 1) Go to **File > Print** on the menu bar, or use the keyboard shortcut *Ctrl+P* to open the Print dialog (Figure 1 on page 4).
- 2) Make sure the Print dialog has the **General** page open.
- 3) Click **Properties** and check the printer is set to the same orientation (portrait or landscape) as specified in the page setup for your document. Usually the orientation does not matter, but it does for brochures.
- 4) Make sure that duplex or double sided printing is selected and the type of binding you want to use.
- 5) Click **OK** to return to the Print dialog.
- 6) Select which slides you want printed as a brochure in the **Range and copies** section. You have to select four or more slides for brochure printing.

- 7) Select the **Page layout** page in the Print dialog (Figure 5 on page 7).
- 8) Select the *Brochure* option in the **Layout** section.
- 9) In the Page sides section, select All pages option from the Include drop-down list.
- 10) Click **OK** to close the Print dialog and print your selected slides as a brochure.

PDF export

Impress can export presentations to PDF (Portable Document Format). This industry-standard file format for file viewing is ideal for sending the file to someone else to view using Adobe Reader or other PDF viewers.

Quick export

Click the **Export Directly as PDF** icon on the Standard toolbar to export the entire presentation using the default PDF settings. You are asked to enter the file name and location for the PDF file, but you cannot select a page range or print quality for the PDF file.

Controlling PDF content and quality

For more control over the content and quality of the PDF produced:

- 1) Go to **File > Export as PDF** on the menu bar to open the PDF Options dialog (Figure 7). This dialog has five pages and the options available are described below.
- 2) Make your selections and then click **Export**.
- 3) Enter the location and file name of the PDF to be created.
- 4) Click **Save** to export the file.

General options

On the General page (Figure 7), you can select which pages (slides) to include in the PDF, the type of compression to use for images (this affects the quality of images in the PDF), and so on.

- **Range** sets the export options for the slides to be included in the PDF file.
 - All exports the entire document.
 - *Slides* exports the slide numbers you type in the box. To export a range of slides, use the format 3-6. To export single slides, use the format 7;9;11. You can also export a combination of slide ranges and single slides, by using a format like 3-6;8;10;12.
 - Selection exports the current selection of slides.
- Images sets the PDF export options for images inside your document. EPS images with embedded previews are exported only as previews. EPS images without embedded previews are exported as empty placeholders.
 - Lossless compression selects a lossless compression of images. All pixels are preserved.
- JPEG compression selects a JPEG compression of images. With a high quality level, almost all pixels are preserved. With a low quality level, some pixels get lost and artifacts are introduced, but file sizes are reduced.
- *Quality* enter the quality level for JPEG compression.
- *Reduce image resolution* select to resample or down-size the images to a lower number of pixels per inch. Enter the target resolution for the images.

General Initial View User Interface Links Secu	rity
Range	General
	Em <u>b</u> ed OpenDocument file
⊖ Sl <u>i</u> des	□ P <u>D</u> F/A-1a
○ <u>S</u> election	☐ <u>T</u> agged PDF
Images	Create PDF form
<u>L</u> ossless compression	Submit <u>f</u> ormat FDF 😂
JPEG compression	Allow duplicate field <u>n</u> ames
Quality 90%	🗹 Export <u>b</u> ookmarks
■ Reduce image resolution 300 DPI ▼	<u>Export</u> comments
-	Export <u>n</u> otes pages
Watermark	Export <u>h</u> idden pages
Sign <u>w</u> ith Watermark	Export automatically inserted blank pages
Watermark Te <u>x</u> t	☐ <u>V</u> iew PDF after Export
Watermark Sign with Watermark Watermark Text	Export automatically inserted blank pages

Figure 7: PDF Options dialog – General page

- **General** sets general PDF export options.
 - Embed OpenDocument file export the document as a PDF file containing two file formats: PDF and ODF. In PDF viewers it behaves like a normal PDF file, but it remains fully editable in LibreOffice.
 - PDF/A-1a convert to the PDF/A-1a format. This is defined as an electronic document file format for long term preservation. All fonts that were used in the source document will be embedded into the generated PDF file. PDF tags will be written.
 - Tagged PDF write PDF tags. This can increase file size by huge amounts. A tagged PDF contains information about the structure of the document contents. This can help to display the document on devices with different screens, and when using screen reader software.
 - *Create PDF form* create a PDF form, which can be filled out and printed by the user of the PDF document.
 - Submit format select the format of submitting forms from within the PDF file. Select the format of the data that you will receive from the submitter: FDF (Forms Data Format), PDF, HTML, or XML. This setting overrides the URL property that you set in the document.
 - Allow duplicate field names allows you to use the same field name for multiple fields in the generated PDF file. If disabled, field names will be exported using generated unique names.
 - Export bookmarks export bookmarks of Writer documents as PDF bookmarks.
 Bookmarks are created for all outline paragraphs (Tools > Outline Numbering) and for all table of contents entries for which you did assign hyperlinks in the source document.
 - *Export comments* export comments in Writer and Calc documents as PDF notes.
 - Export notes pages export a set of notes as pages after the set of slides.
 - Export hidden pages export any hidden pages in your document as part of the PDF.

- Export automatically inserted blank pages if selected, automatically inserted blank pages are exported in the PDF file. This is best if you are printing the PDF file doublesided. For example, in a book a chapter paragraph style is set to always start with an odd numbered page. If the previous chapter ends on an odd page, LibreOffice inserts an even numbered blank page. This option controls whether to export that even numbered page.
- View PDF after Export automatically opens the newly created PDF file after it has been exported.

Initial View options

On the Initial View page (Figure 8), you can select how the PDF file opens by default in a PDF viewer.

If you have Complex Text Layout enabled (in **Tools > Options > Language settings > Languages**), an additional selection is available under *Continuous facing*: **First page is left**. Normally, the first page is on the right when using the *Continuous facing* option.

B DF Options	
General Initial View User Interface Links Security	
Panes	Page layout
Page only	Default
O Bookmarks and page	○ <u>S</u> ingle page
O <u>T</u> humbnails and page	O <u>C</u> ontinuous
Open on page 1	Continuous facing
Magnification	First page is <u>l</u> eft
Default	
○ <u>F</u> it in window	
○ Fit <u>w</u> idth	
⊖ Fit <u>v</u> isible	
○ <u>Z</u> oom factor 100 ‡	

Figure 8: PDF Options dialog – Initial View page

- Panes
 - Page only generate a PDF file that shows only the page contents.
 - *Bookmarks and page* generate a PDF file that shows a bookmarks palette and the page contents.
 - *Thumbnails and page* generate a PDF file that shows a thumbnails palette and the page contents.
 - Open on page show the given page when the reader opens the PDF file.
- Magnification
 - Default generate a PDF file that shows the page contents without zooming. If the reader software is configured to use a zoom factor by default, the page shows with that zoom factor.
 - *Fit in window* generate a PDF file that shows the page zoomed to fit entirely into the window of the PDF file reader.
 - Fit width generate a PDF file that shows the page zoomed to fit the width of the window of the PDF file reader.

- *Fit visible* generate a PDF file that shows the text and graphics on the page zoomed to fit the width of the window of the PDF file reader.
- Zoom factor select a zoom factor to apply when the reader opens the PDF file.
- Page layout
 - *Default* generate a PDF file that shows the pages according to the layout setting of the reader software.
 - Single page generate a PDF file that shows one page at a time.
 - *Continuous* generate a PDF file that shows pages in a continuous vertical column.
 - *Continuous facing* generate PDF file that shows pages side by side in a continuous column. For more than two pages, the first page is displayed on the right.
 - First page is left generate a PDF file that shows pages side by side in a continuous column. For more than two pages, the first page is displayed on the left. You must enable support for complex text layout in Tools > Options > Language settings > Languages.

User Interface options

On the User Interface page (Figure 9), you can choose more settings to control how a PDF viewer displays the file. Some of these options are particularly useful when you are creating a PDF for use in a presentation or kiosk-type display.

8 PDF Options	
General Initial View User Interface Links Securi	ty
Window options	User interface options
Resize window to initial page	☐ Hide <u>m</u> enubar
<u>C</u> enter window on screen	☐ Hide <u>t</u> oolbar
Open in full screen mode	☐ Hide <u>w</u> indow controls
🗹 Display document title	
Transitions	Bookmarks
Use transition effects	All bookmark levels
	○ <u>V</u> isible bookmark levels 1 ‡

Figure 9: PDF Options dialog – User Interface page

- Window options
 - *Resize window to initial page* generate a PDF file that is shown in a window displaying the whole initial page.
 - *Center window on screen* generate a PDF file that is shown in a reader window centered on screen.
 - Open in full screen mode generate a PDF file that is shown in a full screen reader window in front of all other windows.
 - *Display document title* generate a PDF file that is shown with the document title in the reader title bar.
- User interface options
 - Hide menu bar hide the reader's menu bar when the document is active.
 - Hide toolbar hide the reader's toolbar when the document is active.
 - *Hide window controls* hide the reader's controls when the document is active.

• Transitions

- Use transition effects – export Impress slide transition effects to respective PDF effects.

Bookmarks

- All bookmark levels show all bookmark levels when the reader opens the PDF file.
- *Visible bookmark levels* show bookmark levels down to the selected level when the reader opens the PDF file.

Links options

On the Links page (Figure 10), specify how to export bookmarks and hyperlinks in your document.

B DF Options	
General Initial View User Interface Links Security	
General	
Export bookmarks as named destinations	
<u>C</u> onvert document references to PDF targets	
Export <u>U</u> RLs relative to file system	
Cross-document links	
Default mode	
O Open with PDF reader application	
O Open with Internet browser	

Figure 10: PDF Options dialog – Links page

- Export bookmarks as named destinations bookmarks (targets of references) in PDF files can be defined as rectangular areas. Additionally, bookmarks to named objects can be defined by their names. Enable this option to export the names of objects in your document as valid bookmark targets. This allows to link to those objects by name from other documents.
- **Convert document references to PDF targets** convert the URLs referencing other ODF files to PDF files with the same name. In referencing URLs the extensions .odt, .odp, .ods, .odg, and .odm are converted to the extension .pdf.
- **Export URLs relative to file system** export URLs to other documents as relative URLs in the file system.
- Cross-document links specify how to handle hyperlinks from your PDF file to other files.
 - *Default mode* links from your PDF document to other documents will be handled as specified in your operating system.
 - Open with PDF reader application cross-document links are opened with the PDF reader application that currently shows the document. The PDF reader application must be able to handle the specified file type inside the hyperlink.
 - Open with Internet browser cross-document links are opened with the Internet browser. The Internet browser must be able to handle the specified file type inside the hyperlink.

Security options

On the Security page (Figure 11), you can set PDF export options to encrypt a PDF file so that it can only be opened using a password and also apply digital rights management (DRM) features. You have to set a password before the security options are available. Click **Set passwords** to open the **Set passwords** dialog (Figure 12).

Note

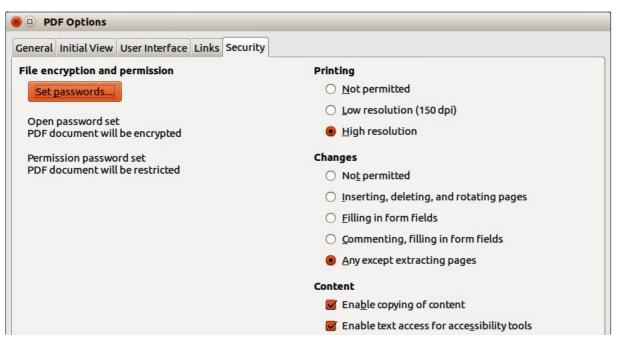


Figure 11: PDF Options dialog – Security page

😸 💷 Set pas	swords	
Set open pass	word	
Password:		
Con <u>fi</u> rm:		
Set permissio	n password	
Password:		
Confirm:		
<u>H</u> elp	<u>O</u> K	Cancel

Figure 12: Set Passwords dialog

- Set passwords click to open the Set passwords dialog. You can enter a password to open the file. You can also enter an optional password that allows readers to edit the document.
- Printing
 - Not permitted printing the document is not permitted.
 - Low resolution (150 dpi) the document can only be printed in low resolution (150 dpi).
 Not all PDF readers honor this setting.
 - High resolution the document can be printed in high resolution.
- Changes
 - Not permitted no changes of the content are permitted.
 - Inserting, deleting, and rotating pages only inserting, deleting, and rotating pages is permitted.
 - Filling in form fields only filling in form fields is permitted.

- Commenting, filling in form fields only commenting and filling in form fields is permitted.
- Any except extracting pages all changes are permitted, except extracting pages.
- Content
 - *Enable copying of content* select to enable copying of content to the clipboard.
 - Enable text access for accessibility tools select to enable text access for accessibility tools.

Flash file export

Macromedia Flash file format (.swf) was created to store animation for web pages. With most browsers able to play Flash movies these files can be viewed by the majority of users. If a browser cannot play Flash movies, then Adobe Flash Player is available as a free download from Adobe at http://www.adobe.com/products/flashplayer/.

Note Saving in Flash format does not retain animation and slide transitions.

Using LibreOffice, you can export your Impress slide show as a Flash file in .swf format as follows:

- 1) Go to File > Export on the menu bar.
- 2) Select the location where you want the file saved and type a name for the file.
- 3) Under File Format, select Macromedia Flash (SWF) (.swf) from the drop down list and click Save.

Web pages (HTML files) export

You can export presentations as a series of web pages that can be viewed in any browser.

Note Saving as web pages (HTML format) does not retain animation and slide transitions.

- 1) Go to File > Export on the menu bar and select HTML Document (Impress) (.html; .htm) as the file type.
- 2) Create a folder for the files, then give a name for the resulting HTML file and click **Save** to open the HTML Export wizard (Figure 13).

8 HTML Export	
Assign Design	
New <u>D</u> esign	
Existing Design	
	Delete Selected Design
Select an existing design or create a new one	
Help Cancel << Back	Next >> Create

Figure 13: HTML Export wizard – selecting a design

8 HTML Export	
Publication type Standard HTML format Standard HTML with frames Automatic WebCast	Options Create title page Show notes
<u>H</u> elp	<< Back <u>Next</u> >> <u>C</u> reate

Figure 14: HTML Export – selecting publication type

- 3) Select a design for all of the pages, either from an existing design or by creating a new one. If you have not previously saved a design, the *Existing Design* choice is not available.
- 4) Click **Next** to select the type of web pages to create (Figure 14). The available options will change depending on publication type selected.
 - Standard HTML one page for each slide with navigation links to move from slide to slide.
 - Standard HTML with frames one page with a navigation bar on the left-hand side; uses slide title as navigation links. Click on links to display pages in right-hand side.
 - *Automatic* one page for each slide, with each page set with the refresh meta tag so a browser automatically cycles from one page to the next.
 - WebCast generates an ASP or Perl application to display the slides. Unfortunately LibreOffice has no direct support for PHP yet.
- 5) Click **Next** to decide how the images will be saved (PNG, GIF or JPG) and what resolution to use (Figure 15). When choosing a resolution, consider what the majority of your viewers may have. For example, if you use a high resolution, then a viewer with a medium-resolution monitor will have to scroll sideways to see the entire slide.
- 6) If *Create title page* was selected in Step 4, supply the information for the title page on the next page that appears after clicking **Next** (Figure 16). The title page contains name of the author, e-mail address and home page, along with any additional information you want to include. This page of the Wizard does not display if *Create title page* was not selected.

8 HTML Export	
Save Image as	Monitor resolution
<u>P</u> NG	Low resolution (<u>6</u> 40x480 pixels)
○ <u>G</u> IF	O Medium resolution (<u>8</u> 00x600 pixels)
⊖ <u>J</u> PG	O High resolution (<u>1</u> 024x768 pixels)
75% 🔻 Quality	
Effects	
Export sounds when slide advances	
Export <u>h</u> idden slides	
<u>H</u> elp <u>C</u> ancel <	<back <u="">Next>> <u>C</u>reate</back>

Figure 15: HTML Export – selecting graphics type

8 HTML Export	
Information for the title page	
Author	
E- <u>m</u> ail address	
Your hom <u>e</u> page	
Additional information	
□ Link to a copy of the <u>o</u> riginal presentation	
Help Cancel <<1	Back <u>Next</u> >> <u>C</u> reate

Figure 16: HTML Export – title page information

8 HTML Export		
Select button style		
		•
Help	<u>C</u> ancel << Back <u>Next >></u>	Create

Figure 17: HTML Export – selecting navigation style

Select color scheme <u>Apply color scheme from docu</u> Use <u>b</u> rowser colors	ment	
O Use custom color scheme		
Text	Text	Background
Hyper <u>l</u> ink	Hyperlink	
Active Li <u>n</u> k	Active link	
<u>V</u> isited Link	Visited link	

Figure 18: HTML Export – selecting color scheme

- 7) Click **Next** to select the style of navigation buttons to use when moving from one page to another (Figure 17). If you do not choose a navigation style, LibreOffice will create a text navigator.
- 8) Click **Next** to select the color scheme for the web pages (Figure 18). Available schemes include the existing scheme for the presentation, one based upon browser colors, and a

user-defined scheme. You can save a new scheme so that it will appear on the first page of the HTML export wizard.

9) Click **Create** to generate the HTML files. If this is a new design, a dialog opens so you can save the design. If you want to reuse this design, you can give it a name and save it. Otherwise, click **Do Not Save**.

E-mailing a presentation

LibreOffice provides several ways to quickly and easily send a presentation as an e-mail attachment in one of three formats: ODP (OpenDocument Presentation, the LibreOffice default format), PPT (Microsoft PowerPoint format), or as a PDF file.

- To send the presentation in ODP format, go to File > Send > Document as E-mail or File > Send > E-mail as OpenDocument Presentation on the menu bar. LibreOffice opens a new e-mail in your e-mail program with the ODP document attached.
- To send the presentation in PPT format, go to File > Send > E-mail as Microsoft PowerPoint Presentation on the menu bar. LibreOffice creates a PPT file and then opens a new e-mail in your e-mail program with the PPT file attached. This PPT file is not saved on your computer.
- To send the presentation in PDF format, go to File > Send > E-mail as PDF on the menu bar. LibreOffice first creates a PDF using your default PDF settings (similar to using the Export Directly as PDF icon in the standard toolbar) and then opens a new e-mail in your e-mail program with the PDF file attached. This PDF file is not saved on your computer.
- In your e-mail program, enter the recipient, subject and any text you want to add, then send the e-mail.
- **Tip** If you want to keep a copy of the .PPT or .PDF file as well as e-mailing it to someone, first save or export the presentation into the required format, then attach it to an e-mail in the usual way.

Digital signing of documents

To sign a document digitally, you need a personal key, also known as a certificate. A personal key is stored on your computer as a combination of a private key, which must be kept secret, and a public key, which you add to your documents when you sign them. You can get a certificate from a certification authority, which may be a private company or a governmental institution.

When you apply a digital signature to a document, a kind of checksum is computed from the document contents plus your personal key. The checksum and your public key are stored together with the document.

When someone later opens the document on any computer with a recent version of LibreOffice, the program will compute the checksum again and compare it with the stored checksum. If both are the same, the program will signal that you see the original, unchanged document. In addition, the program can show you the public key information from the certificate. You can compare the public key with the public key that is published on the web site of the certificate authority.

Whenever someone changes something in the document, this change breaks the digital signature.

On Windows operating systems, the Windows features for validating a signature are used. On GNU/Linux systems, files that are supplied by Thunderbird, Mozilla, or Firefox are used. For a more detailed description of how to get and manage a certificate, and signature validation, see "About Digital Signatures" and "Applying Digital Signatures" in the LibreOffice Help.

To digitally sign a document:

- 1) Go to File > Digital Signatures on the menu bar.
- 2) If you have not saved the document since the last change, a message appears. Click **Yes** to save the file and the Digital Signatures dialog opens (Figure 19).
- 3) Click Sign Document to add a public key to the document.
- 4) In the Select Certificate dialog that opens, select your certificate and click **OK** to close the dialog.
- 5) If necessary, repeat Steps 3 and 4 to add more certificates.
- 6) Click **OK** to add the public key to the saved file. When a document is digitally signed, an indicator appears on the status bar. You can double-click the icon to view the certificate.

Signed by	Digital ID issued by	Date
View Certificate	Sign Document	

Figure 19: Digital Signatures dialog

Removing personal data

You may wish to ensure that personal data, versions, notes, hidden information, or recorded changes are removed from files before you send them to other people or create PDF files from them.

In **Tools > Options > LibreOffice > Security > Options**, you can set LibreOffice to remind (warn) you when files contain certain information and remove personal information automatically when saving the file or when creating a PDF.

To remove personal and some other data from a file, go to **File > Properties**. On the *General* tab, uncheck **Apply user data** and then click the **Reset** button. This removes any names in the created and modified fields, deletes the modification and printing dates, and resets the editing time to zero, the creation date to the current date and time, and the version number to 1. Make sure you click **OK** to save the changes.

Opening and saving a PowerPoint file

The file format of LibreOffice Impress is highly compatible with the format used by Microsoft PowerPoint. You can open a PowerPoint presentation in Impress, edit it, then save it in its original PowerPoint format or in OpenDocument Presentation format used by Impress. You can also create a new presentation in Impress and save it as a PowerPoint file.

	There are some differences between OpenDocument (.odp) and PowerPoint (.ppt,
Note	.pptx) files in text and graphics formatting, animations, transitions, and fields. For best
	results, avoid using features that are not fully supported in both formats.

Saving an Impress file as a PowerPoint file

- 1) Go to File > Save As on the menu bar.
- 2) Select the location where you want the PowerPoint file saved and type a name for the file.
- 3) Under *File type*, select a **Microsoft PowerPoint** format (.ppt or .pptx) from the available drop-down list.
- 4) Click Save. If you have the "Warn when not saving in ODF or default format" option set in Tools > Options > Load/Save > General, a Confirm file Format dialog (Figure 20) opens. Click on the button showing the Microsoft PowerPoint format to confirm that you want to save the file in that format. You can deselect the Ask when not saving in ODF format checkbox to not show the message again unless you re-enable it in the options.

8 C	onfirm File Format
?	This document may contain formatting or content that cannot be saved in the currently selected file format "Microsoft PowerPoint 2007/2010/2013 XML".
	Use the default ODF file format to be sure that the document is saved correctly.
	Ask when not saving in ODF format
	Use ODF Format

Figure 20: Confirm file Format dialog

TipAlways save your work in Impress OpenDocument format (.odp) before saving in
Microsoft format. Keep the Impress file as your working copy: if you need to change
the presentation, change it in the Impress version and then save it again as
PowerPoint. You are much less likely to have problems than if you open a file
previously saved in PowerPoint format, edit it, and save it again.

Opening a PowerPoint file in Impress

If you receive a file from someone in PowerPoint format and need to edit it in Impress, here is how:

- 1) In LibreOffice, go to **File > Open** on the menu bar.
- 2) In **File type**, select *All files (*.*)* or *Presentations* or *Microsoft PowerPoint* from the dropdown list.
- 3) Navigate to the PowerPoint file, select it, and click Open.

The PowerPoint file can now be edited and saved as an Impress file or as a PowerPoint file. To save the file as an Impress file, select **Open Document Presentation (.odp)** as the file type.